



**TEACHING METHOD**

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***Annotation.** Teaching and learning always related to each other. There are many types of teaching and ways to teach. A teaching method comprises the principles and methods used by teachers to enable student learning. These strategies are determined partly on subject matter to be taught and partly by the nature of the learner.*

***Key words:** online teaching, offline teaching, student-centered methods, teacher-centered methods, cooperation.*

**INTRODUCTION**

Teaching methods are the broader techniques used to help students achieve learning outcomes, while activities are the different ways of implementing these methods. Teaching methods help students; master the content of the course. Learn how to apply the content in particular contexts.

Teachers provide the power of education to today's youth, thereby giving them the possibility for a better future. Teachers simplify the complex and make abstract concepts accessible to students. Teachers also expose children to ideas and topics that they might otherwise not have come into contact with.

Today's modern and useful way of teaching especially when we were at home during pandemic time was online teaching. Online learning offers teachers an efficient way to deliver lessons to students. Visual learners may struggle with online teaching if the course materials are primarily text-based. However, online teaching platforms often provide options for incorporating visual aids such as videos, diagrams, podcast, PDFs and images to accommodate different learning styles. It is important for instructors to consider the diverse learning styles of their students and make an effort to provide a variety of teaching methods to ensure that all students can succeed.

However, there is opposite teaching method for online teaching, that is offline or traditional teaching. In the traditional teaching methods, teachers ask student to recite and memorize the content of study and what they teaching in the classroom and also students one by one recite the lesson when their turn comes. Except for those who are reciting, other students listen and wait for their turn. By teaching traditionally students and pupils feel themselves casually around the class and teaching them will be more understandable by communicating face to face. During the class, eye contact



with students and your voice tone is very important. Sometimes being strict is important but not being over strict. You should be strict as students have to be responsible for their tasks.

Another pros of teaching traditionally, students work under pressure and do their tasks on time and they will be confident in front of the public. They will learn how to speak properly and fluently among their class, in addition they will lost their weakest point day by day which is being shy around people.

There are another two types of teaching ways. One of them is teacher-centered method and another one is students-centered methods. The teacher-centered method is a traditional approach to education where the teacher is the primary authority figure in the classroom. In this method, the teacher is responsible for providing information and instructions, while the students are expected to passively receive and memorize the information. The teacher is also responsible for evaluating the students' progress and assigning grades based on their performance. This method is often criticized for being too rigid and not allowing for individualized learning or student participation. Student-centered method is an approach to teaching and learning that puts the needs, interests, and abilities of students at the forefront. This method involves creating a learning environment where students can actively participate in their own education, engage in collaborative activities, and receive individualized attention and support from their instructors. Some examples of student-centered methods include project-based learning, inquiry-based learning, and personalized learning plans. In a student-centered classroom, the instructor acts as a facilitator and guide, rather than the sole source of knowledge and information. This approach allows students to take ownership of their learning and develop critical thinking, problem-solving, and communication skills that will serve them well throughout their academic and professional careers.

### **CONCLUSION**

In class giving lesson properly and persuade students to cooperate with each other increase their social skills. The purpose of cooperative teaching how to work with groups is to make each member a stronger individual in his or her right. Students learn together so that they can subsequently perform higher as individuals. The third essential component of cooperative learning is promotive interaction, preferably face-to-face. One of another advantages of teaching work in cooperation you will explain them how to do pair-editing which is help them to analyze each other's mistake and



learn not to do those mistakes on their writing. In this way you will help students to realize auto correcting their own mistakes during the writing and they will be used to give feedback which improve their critical thinking. Cooperative learning is a technique in which teachers group students and ask them to perform a particular task collectively through cooperation. Cooperative Learning: involves activities where students work in structured groups to accomplish learning goals. Teaching cooperative learning context, the final goal is always common and will be achieved if each of the members successfully performs their tasks.

**Use of literature:**

1. Adapted from “How Online Learning works for Different Types of Learners” by Maryville University.
2. Teaching Stories: Disadvantages of Collaborative learning.  
<http://archive.wceruw.org>
3. Cooperative learning. <http://blog.teachmint.com>
4. Traditional teaching method. <https://www.learnworlds.com>

